

令和4年度入学者選抜学力検査本試験問題

英 語

(配点)	1 10点	2 15点	3 24点	4 15点	5 15点	6 21点
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(注意事項)

- 1 問題冊子は指示があるまで開かないこと。
- 2 問題冊子は1ページから8ページまでである。検査開始の合図のあとで確かめること。
- 3 検査中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合は、静かに手を高く挙げて監督者に知らせること。
- 4 解答用紙に氏名と受験番号を記入し、受験番号と一致したマーク部分を塗りつぶすこと。受験番号が「0（ゼロ）」から始まる場合は、0（ゼロ）を塗りつぶすこと。
- 5 解答には、必ずHBの黒鉛筆を使用すること。なお、解答用紙に必要事項が正しく記入されていない場合、または解答用紙に記載してある「マーク部分塗りつぶしの見本」のとおりマーク部分が塗りつぶされていない場合は、解答が無効になることがある。
- 6 一つの解答欄に対して複数のマーク部分を塗りつぶしている場合、または指定された解答欄以外のマーク部分を塗りつぶしている場合は、有効な解答にはならない。
- 7 解答を訂正するときは、きれいに消して、消しくずを残さないこと。

1 次の各組の英文がほぼ同じ内容となるような (A) と (B) に入る語 (句) の最も適切な組み合わせを、それぞれア～エの中から一つずつ選びなさい。

1. The news (A) me sad.
I felt sad (B) the news.

ア { (A) gave
(B) because } イ { (A) gave
(B) because of } ウ { (A) made
(B) because } エ { (A) made
(B) because of }

2. Which bus should I (A) to go to the stadium?
Which bus (B) to the stadium?

ア { (A) come
(B) stops } イ { (A) go
(B) rides } ウ { (A) take
(B) goes } エ { (A) like
(B) takes }

3. (A) I send the message for you?
Do you (B) me to send the message for you?

ア { (A) Did
(B) stand } イ { (A) Did
(B) want } ウ { (A) Shall
(B) stand } エ { (A) Shall
(B) want }

4. She didn't say goodbye when she (A) out of the room.
She left the room (B) saying goodbye.

ア { (A) went
(B) with } イ { (A) went
(B) without } ウ { (A) goes
(B) with } エ { (A) goes
(B) without }

5. My mother can't go out with me now. I wish she (A) a headache.
I can't go out with my mother now because she (B) a headache.

ア { (A) didn't have
(B) has } イ { (A) has
(B) hasn't been } ウ { (A) have
(B) didn't have } エ { (A) have
(B) had }

2 次の1～5の会話文について、場面や状況を考え、()に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれア～エの中から一つずつ選びなさい。

1. A : What is the phone number of Jim's office?
B : It is 042-XXX-YYYY.
A : I'm sorry. ()
B : Yes, it's 042-XXX-YYYY.

ア Can you say that again, please?
ウ How can I help you?

イ Who is speaking?
エ Will he call here again?

2. A : How was your vacation?
B : It was great. I had a wonderful time.
A : ()
B : No, on Wednesday. I stayed there for a week.

ア Do you want to go to the same place again?
ウ Did you come back on the weekend?

イ Did you want to go on vacation?
エ How did you get back?

3. A : Would you like to play tennis with me after school today?
B : Sorry, I can't. I have to do my homework today.
A : Well, how about tomorrow?
B : ()
A : Great! Shall we meet tomorrow at four o'clock?

ア I don't have time tomorrow.
ウ We can go today.

イ That will be OK.
エ That was fun.

4. A : OK, class. The next question is very difficult. Do you know the answer, Taro?
B : I think the answer is 21. ()
A : Yes, the answer is 21. You are doing well.

ア How about finding something to do?
ウ How can you know it?

イ This is for you.
エ Is that right?

5. A : What are you looking for?
B : The book I bought yesterday. I think I put it on my desk.
A : There are so many things on your desk. ()
B : Yes, I will. However, I want to find the book before I do that.

ア Why don't you clean your desk first?
ウ Who wrote the book?

イ Where did you find the book?
エ What color is the book?

3 次の英文を良く読み、後の問題に答えなさい。

Clothes are very important for everybody, especially for young people. However, have you ever really thought why people wear clothes? Here are four reasons for wearing clothes.

The first reason is to cover our bodies. People of different times and places have different ideas about clothes. If you ask people from different countries how (1) of your body you should cover, you'll get different answers. In some parts of Asia and Africa, women cover their faces. For a long time, people in China thought (2) their feet was wrong, and people in Europe didn't show any part of their legs in the past.

The next reason is to protect our (3). Clothes protect us from heat and cold, snow and rain. Heavy clothes and boots protect people who work outside from sharp stones and dangerous animals. Other people wear thick gloves and hard hats to protect themselves (4) they are using machines.

The third reason for wearing clothes is convenience. You can carry things with you in your pockets. Many centuries ago, everybody carried a bag or something to (5) food, money, and other useful things. Today, most clothes have pockets. Some suits have more than ten.

The last, and perhaps the most important reason for wearing clothes is vanity. People want to look better. They want to look like other people, but they also want to look different (6) other people. A dark suit can look like every other dark suit. However, people can show their individuality with the tie or the shirt that they wear with the dark suit.

(注) times 時代	heat and cold 暑さと寒さ	boots ブーツ	sharp とがった
thick gloves 厚い手袋	machine 機械	suit(s) スーツ	perhaps たぶん
vanity 虚栄心	individuality 個性	tie ネクタイ	

問1 本文中の (1) ~ (6) に入る適切な語 (句) を、ア~エの中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| (1) ア many | イ much | ウ short | エ tall |
| (2) ア be showing | イ show | ウ showed | エ showing |
| (3) ア bodies | イ medicines | ウ uniforms | エ zoos |
| (4) ア become | イ body | ウ while | エ will |
| (5) ア break | イ follow | ウ hold | エ look |
| (6) ア at | イ from | ウ of | エ thing |

問2 次の (1) と (2) につき、それぞれと同じような意味で使われている語を本文中の下線部ア~カから一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) to put a question to someone
(2) to receive

4 次の1～5の会話文の()内の語(句)を並べ替え、それぞれの文を完成させなさい。なお、解答は()内において3番目と5番目にくるものの記号を選びなさい。また、文頭にくるべき語の最初の文字も小文字で書かれています。

- A : Hiroshi, look at that girl over there. Who is she? She wasn't at the last meeting.
B : Are you (ア about イ is ウ talking エ the girl オ wearing カ who) the red jacket?
A : That's right. I never saw her before.
- A : Could (ア how イ me ウ show エ to オ use カ you) this new computer?
B : Sure. What do you want to do?
A : I want to read a story on the Internet.
- A : Tom is not here today. What happened to him?
B : (ア country イ has ウ he エ his オ returned カ to). We had a party for him last week.
A : Really? I didn't know that.
- A : My school band will have a concert next month. I'm going to play the drums.
B : Wow! I'd love to go. Will your grandparents come?
A : Yes, they (ア are イ concert ウ forward エ looking オ my カ to).
- A : I'm not sure what book I should choose for my book report.
B : It's (ア a イ about ウ book エ easy オ to カ write) you have already read.
A : That's true. I just read a book about Japanese castles.

- 5 カロリー (calorie) と活動 (activity) について書かれた次の英文と表を良く読み、後の問題に答えなさい。なお、それぞれの活動とカロリー消費は比例関係にあるとします。また、計算等を行う場合は、この問題のページの余白で行うこと。

John is a junior high school student. Ken and Tom are his brothers. Mary and Nancy are his sisters. One day, John learned about the calories in food and how many calories are burned by walking, riding a bike, playing tennis, and jogging. John collected some information about their activities.

Ken is an elementary school student. He walks to school every day. It is 1.5 kilometers from his home to school. However, he visited Jim's house before going to school today because Ken forgot his notebook at Jim's house yesterday. So Ken walked 900 meters more to go to school today.

John is a member of the tennis club at his school. He likes playing tennis very much. Today he played tennis for two hours after jogging for thirty minutes.

Mary is a high school student. She rides her bike three kilometers each day to go to school. She loves to talk with her friends. She went to a new cafeteria with her friend Kate after school today. Mary ate one piece of cake and talked with Kate about their favorite singers.

Nancy's university is five kilometers from her home and she always goes there by bike. This morning, she had two slices of buttered bread and 0.2 liters of milk before she left her home on her bike.

Tom likes to ride his bike. He sometimes rides his bike about two kilometers after school. However, the weather was so nice today that he rode his bike six kilometers in total.

表 1

The energy in different foods	
1 piece of cake	250 kcal
1 slice of buttered bread	100 kcal
0.2 liters of milk	120 kcal

表 2

Four ways to burn 100 kcal
Walking 2 kilometers
Riding a bike 4 kilometers
Playing tennis for 15 minutes
Jogging for 20 minutes

(注) burn 消費する jog ジョギングする a slice of ~ ~の薄切り 1 枚
 buttered バターを塗った liter リットル
 in total 合計で kcal キロカロリー

問1 本文と表から考えて、次の(1)～(3)の英文の()に入る適切なものをア～エの中からそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。

(1) The calories which Ken burned by walking to school today and the calories from drinking () liters of milk are the same.

ア 0.1 イ 0.2 ウ 0.3 エ 0.4

(2) Mary has to jog for () minutes to burn all the energy that was in the cake she ate today.

ア 20 イ 30 ウ 40 エ 50

(3) When Nancy arrived at her university this morning, she still had () kcal of energy left in her body from her breakfast.

ア 195 イ 205 ウ 215 エ 225

問2 次の英文は、この調査を行った John によるまとめです。(1) と (2) に入る最も適切なものをア～エの中からそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。

I found that the calories which I burned by playing tennis for two hours today and the calories from (1) were the same. The result was surprising. I also learned that the calories I burned by jogging for thirty minutes and the calories (2) were the same.

- (1) ア having two pieces of cake
イ having two pieces of cake and drinking 0.2 liters of milk
ウ having two pieces of cake and three slices of buttered bread
エ having three pieces of cake and drinking 0.2 liters of milk

- (2) ア Ken burned by walking to school this morning
イ Mary burned by going to school by bike this morning
ウ Nancy burned by going to university by bike this morning
エ Tom burned by riding his bike today

6 大豆 (soybean) を主な原料として作られる大豆肉 (soy meat) について書かれた次の英文を良く読み、後の問題に答えなさい。

Have you ever heard of “soy meat”? It is meat made from soybeans. The “meat” 1 , and you can buy it in Japan, too.

More people are eating soy meat these days for several reasons. First, soybeans are good for your health. For example, soybeans have a lot of protein and vitamin E. 2 , and they want to eat food that is good for their bodies.

Second, more people are eating animal meat around the world. 3 . Some people are worried that they won't be able to eat animal meat in the future, and they are trying to eat more soy meat and less animal meat.

Some people don't eat animal meat for other reasons. Farmers do not need a lot of resources to grow soybeans. However, we need a lot of grain and water to raise animals for meat. 4 like global warming.

A few people don't eat animal meat because they feel sorry for animals. They never eat animal meat, but they usually have good health. 5 . For example, these people try to get enough protein by eating many kinds of food each day.

In Japan, some companies realized these facts and they are trying to develop better soy meat. However, there are still many problems in developing their products. Soybeans come from plants and it is not easy for them to make soy meat taste like animal meat. As a result of their hard work, the taste is getting better every year.

We Japanese have used soybeans for centuries, and they are called “meat from the fields.” We often eat tofu, and it is made from soybeans, just like soy meat. If you find a soy meat hamburger in a restaurant, please try it and think about the future of the world.

(注) protein タンパク質	vitamin E ビタミン E	less より少ない
grain 穀物	raise 育てる	global warming 地球温暖化
feel sorry for ～～をかわいそうに思う		taste 味がする, 味
tofu 豆腐	meat from the fields 畑の肉	

問1 本文中の に入る最も適切なものを次のア～ウの中から一つ選びなさい。

- ア was animal meat eaten in America in the 20th century
- イ that you cannot buy in Europe is fish
- ウ is now becoming popular in Europe and the U.S.

問2 本文中の に入る最も適切なものを次のア～ウの中から一つ選びなさい。

- ア Some people are more interested in their health
- イ Some food companies are selling many kinds of animal meat
- ウ There are many people who aren't careful about their health at all

問3 本文中の に入る最も適切なものを次のア～ウの中から一つ選びなさい。

- ア There are less people in the world now than there were 10 years ago
- イ The fact is that nobody is eating animal meat these days
- ウ Maybe there will not be enough animal meat for everyone someday

問4 本文中の に入る最も適切なものを次のア～ウの中から一つ選びなさい。

- ア Most animals like warm weather
- イ This may increase the danger of other serious problems
- ウ We must make houses for animals

問5 本文中の に入る最も適切なものを次のア～ウの中から一つ選びなさい。

- ア Most animals need soybeans to grow well
- イ They are very careful about their food
- ウ We can't live without eating animal meat

問6 本文中の下線部 them の内容を次のア～ウの中から一つ選びなさい。

- ア companies that are developing soy meat
- イ animals that eat grain
- ウ farmers who raise animals for meat

問7 次のア～ウは本文を読んで生徒が述べた意見です。最も適切に内容を理解して述べられたものを一つ選びなさい。

- ア I was very surprised to read the story. I like tofu very much, and eat it almost every day. I'm afraid that we will not be able to eat tofu next year. I am going to eat less tofu.
- イ It was a very interesting story. I love animals very much. So I want to keep many animals in my home in the future.
- ウ I had a soy meat hamburger a few months ago. Actually, the taste was not so bad. I believe that companies will develop better soy meat in the future.

(このページ以降は余白です。)